

North Presentation Secondary School

Anti-Bullying Policy

Ratified by the Board of Management on 07/12/2021

Signed: Paula Sweeney

Chairperson

Review: Annually

1. Rationale

In accordance with the requirements of the Education (Welfare) Act 2000 and the Code of Behaviour Guidelines issued by the NEWB, the Board of Management of North Presentation Secondary School has adopted the following Anti-Bullying Policy within the framework of the school's overall Code of Behaviour. This policy fully complies with the requirements of the *Anti-Bullying Procedures for Primary and Post-Primary Schools* which were published in September 2013.

This policy takes cognisance of the updated guidelines from the Department of Education Inspectorate in relation to schools anti-bullying policies and inspection of same during incidental inspections, as set out in Circular 0032/2021 and 0033/2021.

2. The Board of Management recognises the very serious nature of bullying and the negative impact that it can have on the lives of pupils and is therefore fully committed to the following key principles of best practice in preventing and tackling bullying behaviour:

- A positive school culture and climate which is welcoming of difference and diversity and is based on inclusivity; encourages pupils to disclose and discuss incidents of bullying behaviour in a non-threatening environment; and promotes respectful relationships across the school community.
- Effective leadership.
- A school-wide approach.
- A shared understanding of what bullying is and its impact.
- Implementation of education and prevention strategies (including awareness raising measures) that build empathy, respect, and resilience in pupils; and explicitly address the issues of cyber-bullying and identity-based bullying including in particular, homophobic and trans-phobic bullying.
- Effective supervision and monitoring of pupils.
- Supports for staff.
- Consistent recording, investigation and follow up of bullying behaviour (including use of established intervention strategies that are already embedded in the school i.e., Wellbeing Programme, Restorative Practice)
- On-going evaluation of the effectiveness of the anti-bullying policy.

3. In accordance with the *Anti-Bullying Procedures for Primary and Post-Primary Schools* bullying is defined as follows:

- Bullying is unwanted negative behaviour, verbal, psychological or physical conducted, by an individual or group against another person (or persons) and which is **repeated** over time.
- The following types of bullying behaviour are included in the definition of bullying - deliberate exclusion, malicious gossip and other forms of relational bullying, cyber-bullying, identity-based bullying such as homophobic and transphobic bullying, racist bullying, physical bullying, bullying based on a person's membership of the Traveller community and bullying of those with disabilities or special educational needs. This list is not exhaustive.

Isolated or once-off incidents of intentional negative behaviour is not categorised as bullying but will be dealt with accordingly.

Once-off offensive or hurtful text message or other private messaging online does not fall within the definition of bullying and should be dealt with, as appropriate, in accordance with the school's code of behaviour. **In the context of this policy, placing a once-off offensive or hurtful public message, image or statement on a social network site or other public forum where that message, image or statement can be viewed and/or repeated by other people will be regarded as bullying behaviour.**

Negative behaviour that does not meet this definition of bullying will be dealt with in accordance with the school's Code of Behaviour.

4. The relevant teachers for investigating and dealing with bullying are as follows:

- All staff members are responsible for reporting incidents of bullying observed and recording bullying complaints.
- Class Teachers, Year Heads, the Deputy Principal and the Principal may investigate incidents of bullying recorded/reported to them.
- The Pastoral Care team will be involved/informed in certain cases that require specialised supportive intervention.

5. In line with Section 6.5 of the Anti-Bullying Procedures for Primary & Post-Primary Schools, the education and prevention strategies (including strategies specifically aimed at cyber- bullying and identity-based bullying including in particular, homophobic, and trans-phobic bullying) that will be used by the school are as follows:

- A school-wide approach to the fostering of respect for all members of the school community.
- The fostering and enhancing of the self-esteem of all our pupils through both curricular and extra-curricular activities.
- Whole staff professional development on bullying to ensure that all staff develops an awareness of what bullying is, how it impacts on pupils' lives and the need to respond to it – prevention and intervention.
- Supervision and monitoring of classrooms, corridors, yard, tours and extra-curricular activities.
- Student support activities that help to support pupils and encourage a culture of peer - respect and support, e.g., Student Council, Meitheal.
- The school's Anti-Bullying Policy is discussed with pupils and parents/guardians are given a copy as part of the Code of Behaviour of the school.
- The school encourages a culture of students being encouraged to report incidents of bullying, with particular emphasis on the importance of bystanders.
- An Acceptable Use Policy in the school ensures that the access to technology within the school is strictly monitored.
- The full implementation of the SPHE and CSPE and Wellbeing curricula, in particular the areas pertaining to bullying and showing respect.
- School policies relevant to bullying e.g. Code of Behaviour, Child Protection Policy, Acceptable Use Policy, Attendance, Sporting Activities.

6. In line with Section 6.8 of the Anti-Bullying Procedures for Primary & Post-Primary Schools, the school's procedures for investigation, follow-up and recording of bullying behaviour and the established intervention strategies used by the school for dealing with cases of bullying behaviour are as follows:

Procedures for Investigating and Dealing with Bullying

- The primary aim in investigating and dealing with bullying is to resolve any issues and to restore, as far as is practicable, the relationships of the parties involved (rather than to apportion blame); The school has embedded restorative practices that are used on a case-by-case basis.
- Every effort will be made to ensure that all involved (including pupils, parent(s)/guardian(s)) understand this approach from the outset.
- Ladder of referral regarding bullying is as follows:
- Class Teacher → Year Head → Senior Leadership Team if necessary (Principal & Deputy)

Reporting bullying behaviour

- Any pupil or parent(s)/guardian(s), student or member of the North Presentation Secondary School community may bring a bullying incident to any teacher in the school.
- All reports, including anonymous reports of bullying, will be investigated, and dealt with by the school.
- Teaching and non-teaching staff such as secretaries, special needs assistants (SNAs), caretakers, cleaners must report any incidents of bullying behaviour witnessed by them, or mentioned to them, to school management.

Investigating and dealing with incidents: Style of approach

- In investigating and dealing with bullying, the teacher concerned will exercise his/her professional judgement to determine whether bullying has occurred and how best the situation might be resolved.
- Parent(s)/guardian(s) and pupils are required to co-operate with any investigation and assist the school in resolving any issues and restoring, as far as is practicable, the relationships of the parties involved as quickly as possible.
- The school will take a calm, solution focused, problem-solving approach.

- Where possible, incidents will be investigated outside the classroom situation to ensure the privacy of all involved.
- All interviews will be conducted with sensitivity and with due regard to the rights of all pupils concerned. The school recognises that pupils who are not directly involved can also provide very useful information in this way.
- When analysing incidents of bullying behaviour, the school will seek answers to questions of what, where, when, who and why. This will be done in a calm manner, setting an example in dealing effectively with conflict in a non-aggressive manner.
- If a group is involved, each member will be interviewed individually at first. Thereafter, all those involved will be met as a group. At the group meeting, each member will be asked for their account of what happened to ensure that everyone in the group is clear about each other's statements. This is a key cornerstone of the Anti-Bullying Campaign in North Presentation. This is done with a view to restoring relationships using restorative practice questioning.
- Each member of a group will be supported through the possible pressures that may face them from the other members of the group after the interview by the teacher. **Those involved will also be asked to write down their account of the incident(s).**
- In cases where it has been determined by the school that bullying behaviour has occurred, the parent(s)/guardian(s) of the parties involved will be contacted at an early stage to inform them of the matter and explain the actions being taken (by reference to the school policy). The school will give parent(s)/guardian(s) an opportunity of discussing ways in which they can reinforce or support the actions being taken by the school and the supports provided to the pupils.
- Where the school has determined that a pupil has been engaged in bullying behaviour, it will be made clear to her how the pupil is in breach of the school's anti-bullying policy and efforts will be made to try to get her to see the situation from the perspective of the pupil being bullied.
- It will also be made clear to all involved (each set of pupils and parent(s)/guardian(s)) that in any situation where disciplinary sanctions are required, this is a private matter between the pupil being disciplined, her parent(s)/guardian(s) and the school.
- Every opportunity is taken by the school to diffuse the bullying incident and prevent it from escalating. Restoration of relationships is key to our anti-bullying policy.

Follow up and recording

In determining whether a bullying case has been adequately and appropriately addressed the school will take the following factors into account:

- Whether the bullying behaviour has ceased.
- Whether any issues between the parties have been resolved as far as is practicable.
- Whether the relationships between the parties have been restored as far as is practicable.
- Any feedback received from parties involved, their parent(s) or School Management.
- Follow-up meetings with the relevant parties involved will be arranged separately with a view to possibly bringing them together at a later date if the pupil who has been bullied is ready and agreeable.
- Where a parent(s)/guardian(s) is not satisfied that the school has dealt with a bullying case in accordance with these procedures, the parent(s)/guardian(s) will be referred, as appropriate, to the school's complaints procedures.
- In the event that a parent(s)/guardian(s) has exhausted the school's complaints procedures and is still not satisfied, the school will advise the parent(s)/guardian(s) of their right to make a complaint to the Ombudsman for Pupils.

Recording of bullying behaviour

- The school recognises the importance of recording of bullying incidents being done so in an objective and factual manner.
- **The school's procedures for noting and reporting bullying behaviour are as follows:**
 - 1. Informal- pre-determination that bullying has occurred.**
 - All staff will keep a written record of any incidents witnessed by them or notified to them. All incidents will be reported to the relevant Class Teacher and Year Head. (See Appendix 1)
 - While all reports, including anonymous reports of bullying, will be investigated, and dealt with by the school, a written record of the reports, the actions taken and any discussions with those involved regarding same will be kept on file.
 - The Year Head will inform the Principal of all incidents being investigated.

2. Informal-determination that bullying has occurred

- If it is established by the school that bullying has occurred, appropriate written records will be kept which will assist in efforts to resolve the issues and restore, as far as is practicable, the relationships of the parties involved.
- The school has a protocol for the storage of all records retained.

3. Formal-Appendix 1 (From DES Procedures)

- Teachers will use the recording template at **Appendix 1** to record the bullying behaviour in the following circumstances:
- In cases where the school considers that the bullying behaviour has not been adequately and appropriately addressed within 20 school days after it has determined that bullying behaviour occurred.
- Where the school has decided as part of its anti-bullying policy that in certain circumstances bullying behaviour must be recorded and reported immediately to the Principal or Deputy Principal as applicable.
- When the recording template is used, it will be retained by the school and a copy maintained by the Principal in the student filing system.

4. Established intervention strategies in the classroom

- Teacher interviews with all pupils
- Negotiating agreements between pupils and following these up by monitoring progress. This can be on an informal basis or implemented through a more structured mediation process
- Working with parent(s)/guardian(s) to support school interventions
- No Blame Approach
- Circle Time
- Restorative interviews
- Restorative conferencing

7. In accordance with Section 6.8 of the Anti-Bullying Procedures for Primary and Post-Primary Schools, the school's programme of support for working with pupils affected by bullying is as follows:

- All in-school supports, and opportunities will be provided for the pupils affected by bullying to participate in activities designed to raise their self-esteem, to develop friendships and social skills, and build resilience.
- Pastoral Care System
- Class Teacher/Year Head System
- Care Team

If pupils require counselling or further supports, the school will endeavour to liaise with the appropriate agencies to organise same. This may be for the pupil affected by bullying or involved in the bullying behaviour.

- Pupils should understand that there are no innocent bystanders and that all incidents of bullying behaviour must be reported to a teacher.

8. Supervision and Monitoring of Pupils

The Board of Management confirms that appropriate supervision and monitoring policies and practices are in place to both prevent and deal with bullying behaviour and to facilitate early intervention where possible.

9. Prevention of Harassment

The Board of Management confirms that the school will, in accordance with its obligations under equality legislation, take all such steps that are reasonably practicable to prevent the sexual harassment of pupils or staff or the harassment of pupils or staff on any of the nine grounds specified i.e. gender including transgender, civil status, family status, sexual orientation, religion, age, disability, race and membership of the Traveller community.

Appendix 1: Template for recording bullying behaviour.



1. Name of pupil being bullied and class group

Name _____ Class _____

2. Name(s) and class (es) of pupil(s) engaged in bullying behaviour

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3. Source of bullying concern/report (tick relevant box(es))*

Pupil concerned	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other Pupil	<input type="checkbox"/>
Parent	<input type="checkbox"/>
Teacher	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other	<input type="checkbox"/>

4. Location of incidents (tick relevant box(es))*

Playground	<input type="checkbox"/>
Classroom	<input type="checkbox"/>
Corridor	<input type="checkbox"/>
Toilets	<input type="checkbox"/>
School Bus	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other	<input type="checkbox"/>

5. Name of person(s) who reported the bullying concern

6. Type of Bullying Behaviour (tick relevant box (es)) *

Physical Aggression	<input type="checkbox"/>	Cyber-bullying	<input type="checkbox"/>
Damage to Property	<input type="checkbox"/>	Intimidation	<input type="checkbox"/>
Isolation/Exclusion	<input type="checkbox"/>	Malicious Gossip	<input type="checkbox"/>
Name Calling	<input type="checkbox"/>	Other (specify)	<input type="checkbox"/>

7. Where behaviour is regarded as identity-based bullying, indicate the relevant category:

Homophobic	Disability/SEN related	Racist	Membership of Traveller community	Other (specify)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

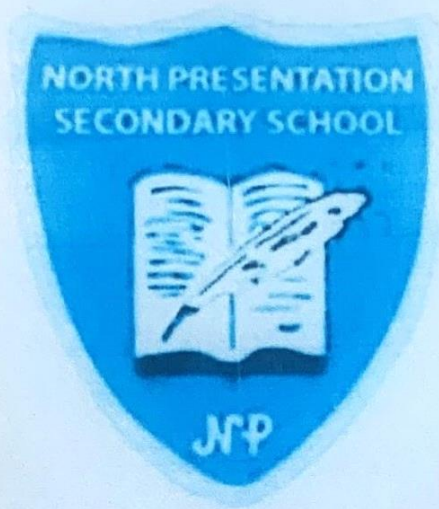
8. Brief Description of bullying behaviour and its impact

9. Details of actions taken

Signed _____ (Relevant Teacher)

Date _____

Date submitted to Principal/Deputy Principal _____



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Chairperson

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